

## **Cambridge International Examinations**

Cambridge International Advanced Subsidiary and Advanced Level

CHEMISTRY 9701/03

Paper 3 Advanced Practical Skills

For Examination from 2016

SPECIMEN MARK SCHEME

2 hours

**MAXIMUM MARK: 40** 



| Question | Sections              | Indicative material  | Marl | <   |
|----------|-----------------------|--|------|-----|
| 1 (a)    | PDO<br>Recording      | Both balance readings and the correctly calculated mass of marble chips are recorded.  | 1    |     |
|          |                       | Both balance readings are recorded to the same level of precision <b>and</b> all volumes are recorded to the same level of precision.  | 1    |     |
|          | MMO<br>Quality        | $\delta V$ decreases with time $(\delta V = (V \text{ at } 2 \text{ min}) - (V \text{ at } 1 \text{ min}) > (V \text{ at } 3 \text{ min}) - (V \text{ at } 2 \text{ min}) \text{ etc.})$ (Allow $\delta V = 0$ for $t = 9 \rightarrow 10 \text{ min})$ | 1    | [3] |
| (b) (i)  | PDO<br>Layout         | Scales chosen so that graph occupies more than half the available length for <i>x</i> - and <i>y</i> -axes and <i>y</i> -axis labelled volume or V/cm <sup>3</sup> or (cm <sup>3</sup> ) and <i>x</i> -axis labelled time or <i>t</i> /minutes or min. | 1    |     |
|          |                       | <b>All</b> points plotted to within half a small square in the <i>y</i> -direction and the centre of the dot/cross on the line in the <i>x</i> -direction.   | 1    | [2] |
| (ii)     |                       | Appropriate line of best fit drawn.  | 1    | [1] |
| (iii)    | PDO<br>Display        | Appropriate tangent drawn on graph (line must be at least 10 cm long) and triangle drawn to obtain values for the gradient.  | 1    |     |
|          | ACE<br>Interpretation | Correctly calculates the gradient of the tangent drawn.  | 1    | [2] |
| (iv)     | ACE<br>Conclusions    | Curve (of decreasing gradient) indicates rate of reaction decreasing.  | 1    |     |
|          |                       | Factor: acid concentration decreasing with time <b>or</b> surface area of marble chip decreasing with time   | 1    |     |
|          |                       | Explanation: less frequent collisions <b>because</b> fewer (acid) particles/H <sup>+</sup> (ions) per unit volume <b>or</b> fewer surface particles/sites for reaction   | 1    | [3] |
| (c)      | ACE<br>Interpretation | One of: CO <sub>2</sub> /gas lost before bung replaced (smaller volume than expected); CO <sub>2</sub> slightly soluble in water (smaller volume than expected); delay in starting stopwatch (greater volume than                                      | 1    |     |
|          |                       | expected); inserting the bung displaces air (greater volume than expected)   |      |     |

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| Question       | Sections            | Indicative material  | Mark |     |
|----------------|---------------------|--|------|-----|
| (c)<br>(cont.) | ACE<br>Improvements | Improvement must match inaccuracy.  One of: arrange marble chips in flask so mixing is carried out after bung replaced; use gas syringe/saturate water with CO <sub>2</sub> before experiment; observe clock with second hand sweep/ask for assistance; check volume of air displaced before experiment and subtract | 1    | [2] |
| Qn 1           |                     | Total  | 13   |     |

| Qu | estion  | Sections          | Indicative material   | Mark  |
|----|---------|-------------------|---|-------|
| 2  | (a) (i) | MMO<br>Collection | Initial and final burette readings recorded for dilution, volume of <b>FA 2</b> diluted recorded <b>and</b> the value is between 9 and 12 cm <sup>3</sup> .   | 1 [1] |
|    | (ii)    | PDO<br>Layout     | Volume given for rough titre <b>and</b> accurate titre details tabulated. (Minimum $2 \times 2$ boxes)  | 1     |
|    |         | MMO<br>Collection | Initial and final burette readings recorded for rough and accurate titres <b>and</b> titre volumes recorded.  | 1     |
|    |         | PDO<br>Recording  | Headings and units correct for accurate titration. Initial/final (burette) reading/volume or reading/volume at start/finish and titre or volume/ <b>FA 4</b> added/used <b>and</b> /cm <sup>3</sup> or (cm <sup>3</sup> ).  | 1     |
|    |         |                   | All accurate burette readings to 0.05 cm <sup>3</sup> (for dilution and accurate titration).  | 1     |
|    |         | MMO<br>Decisions  | Has two uncorrected accurate titres within 0.1 cm <sup>3</sup> . Do not award if, having performed two titres within 0.1 cm <sup>3</sup> , a further titration has been performed that is more than 0.1 cm <sup>3</sup> from the closer of the original 2 titres unless a further titration has been carried out which is within 0.1 cm <sup>3</sup> of any of the others. Do not award if titres from burette readings to 0 dp are used (apart from use of 0 for initial reading). | 1     |

Examiner rounds any accurate burette readings to the nearest 0.05 cm<sup>3</sup>, checks subtractions and then select the 'best' titres for Supervisor and candidate using the hierarchy

two identical titres; titres within 0.05 cm<sup>3</sup>; titres within 0.1 cm<sup>3</sup>; etc.

to calculate mean correct to 0.01 cm<sup>3</sup>.

Write ringed Supervisor value on candidate's script. Calculate scaled candidate titre

= candidate mean titre × candidate volume diluted

Supervisor volume diluted

Record calculated value, difference from Supervisor,  $\delta$ , and any spread penalty on the candidate's script.

|         | MMO<br>Quality        | Award 3 marks for $\delta \le 0.20\mathrm{cm}^3$ .<br>Award 2 marks for $0.20\mathrm{cm}^3 < \delta \le 0.40\mathrm{cm}^3$ .<br>Award 1 mark for $0.40\mathrm{cm}^3 < \delta \le 0.60\mathrm{cm}^3$ .<br>Apply <b>spread penalty</b> of $-1$ from the Quality marks as follows:<br>titres selected (by Examiner) differ $\ge 0.50\mathrm{cm}^3$ . | 3 | [8] |
|---------|-----------------------|---|---|-----|
| (b)     | ACE<br>Interpretation | Check mean titre correctly calculated to 2 dp from clearly selected values (ticks or working) and correct subtractions.  Candidate must average two (or more) <b>accurate</b> titres that are within 0.20 cm <sup>3</sup> of each other.  | 1 | [1] |
| (c) (i) | ACE<br>Interpretation | Correctly calculates 0.1 $\times$ 25/1000 and same answer for moles of HC $\!l$   | 1 | [1] |
| (ii)    |                       | Correctly calculates (i) × 250/volume in (b)  | 1 | [1] |

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| Question | Sections           | Indicative material                                    | Marl | <   |
|----------|--------------------|--|------|-----|
| (iii)    | ACE<br>Conclusions | Correctly calculates (ii) × 1000/volume diluted in (a) | 1    | [1] |
| (iv)     | PDO<br>Display     | All final answers recorded to 3 or 4 sf                | 1    | [1] |
| Qn 2     |                    | Total  | 14   |     |

| Questio | on Sections           | Indicative material  | Mar | k   |
|---------|-----------------------|--|-----|-----|
|         |                       | <b>FA 5</b> is $CuSO_4(aq) + NaNO_2(aq)$   |     |     |
| 3 (a)   | MMO<br>Collection     | Green solution forms blue ppt with NaOH insoluble in excess  | 1   |     |
|         |                       | (Green solution forms) (pale) blue ppt with NH <sub>3</sub> dissolving in excess to give dark blue solution  | 1   |     |
|         |                       | (Pale) brown gas evolved <b>or</b> (colourless) gas evolved turning brown in air   | 1   |     |
|         |                       | Purple solution decolourised   | 1   |     |
|         |                       | Mixture turns dark blue/black with starch  | 1   | [5] |
| (b)     | MMO<br>Decisions      | Selects AgNO <sub>3</sub> and BaC $l_2$ or Ba(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (or in words)   | 1   |     |
|         | PDO<br>Layout         | Tabulates test and observations (no repeated headings)   | 1   |     |
|         | MMO<br>Collection     | No reaction with AgNO <sub>3</sub> (not just dash)   | 1   |     |
|         |                       | White ppt with BaC $l_2$ or Ba(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>  | 1   | [4] |
| (c)     | ACE<br>Conclusions    | Identifies <b>three</b> ions: cation, $Cu^{2+}$ <b>and</b> anions, $SO_4^{2-}$ and $NO_2^{-}$ (one cation <b>and</b> one anion correct = 1 mark)                 | 2   |     |
|         | ACE<br>Interpretation | Cu <sup>2+</sup> from blue ppt with both NaOH and NH <sub>3</sub> <b>or</b> blue ppt with NH <sub>3</sub> forming deep blue solution with excess NH <sub>3</sub> | 1   |     |
|         |                       | $SO_4^{2-}$ from white ppt with $BaCl_2$ or $Ba(NO_3)_2$ or $NO_2^{-}$ from brown gas forming with acid (allow from slight effervescence with acid)              | 1   | [4] |
| Qn 3    |                       | Total  | 13  |     |

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